Children's Healthcare Is a Legal Duty, Inc.

136 Blue Heron Place, Lexington KY 40511 • 859-255-2200 • admin@childrenshealthcare.org • www.childrenshealthcare.org

Rita Swan, Ph. D., President

Board of Directors

Ken Stringer, Chairman Santa Monica, California

Jetta Bernier, Executive Director Mass. Citizens for Children Boston, Massachusetts

Rev. Charles Curl, D. Min. Edmond, Oklahoma

Carole Jenny, M.D., M.B.A. Professor of Pediatrics Brown Medical School Providence. Rhode Island

James Lace, M.D., F.A.A.P. Childhood Health Assoc. of Salem Salem, Oregon

Sharon Lutz, J.D., R.N. Miami, Florida

Laura Rosenbury, J.D. Sullivan & Cromwell Visiting Professor Harvard Law School Cambridge, Massachusetts

Honorary Members

Barton Adrian, M.D., F.A.A.P. Ketchum, Idaho

Randell Alexander, Division Chief Child Protection & Forensic Pediatrics University of Florida Jacksonville, Florida

Seth Asser, M.D., Pediatric Consultant San Diego, California

Bette Bottoms, Psychology Professor Univ. of Illinois at Chicago Chicago, Illinois

Donald C. Bross, Legal Counsel Kempe Children's Center Denver, Colorado

Ford Cauffiel, Ohio Commodore CEO, Cauffiel Technologies, Inc. Toledo, Ohio

Sarah Davis, J.D., Assoc. Director Center for Patient Partnerships Univ. of Wisc.-Madison Law School Madison, Wisconsin

James Dwyer, Professor of Law College of William and Mary Williamsburg, Virginia

Hon. Charles Gill, Judge Superior Court, Conn. Judicial Branch Litchfield, Connecticut

Janet Heimlich, President Child-Friendly Faith Project Austin, Texas

Barbara Knox, M.D., Medical Director Univ. of Wisc. Child Protection Program Madison, Wisconsin

Cynthia Kuelbs, M.D., Medical Director Chadwick Ctr. for Children & Families San Diego, California

James R. Marsh, Attorney Marsh Law Firm PLLC New York, New York

Paul A. Offit, M.D., Director Vaccine Education Center Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Eve Pearl, Executive Director Council on Child Abuse of So. Ohio Cincinnati, Ohio

Stanley Plotkin, M.D., F.A.A.P. Univ. of Penn. Professor Emeritus Doylestown, Pennsylvania July 3, 2013

Today the Wisconsin Supreme Court upheld the reckless homicide convictions of Dale and Leilani Neumann and ruled that Wisconsin's religious defense to felony child abuse at 948.03(6) does not preclude a homicide charge.

CHILD opposes all religious exemptions from child health and safety laws. In our view Wisc. Stat. 948.03(6) serves no good purpose and encourages parents to withhold medical care from seriously ill and injured children. We hope the Wisconsin legislature will respond to Justice Prosser's call for statutory change.

We believe that children have a constitutional right to equal protection of the law including the equal protection of medical care. The only way they will have equal protection is for all parents to have a duty to provide medical care at the same threshold of seriousness of a child's illness or injury. When a Methodist, a Jew, or an atheist would have a legal duty to provide medical attention for a child, the devotee of faith healing should have that same duty.

We have information in our files on more than 300 U.S. children who have died since 1975 after medical care was withheld on religious grounds. Only about a quarter of the deaths were prosecuted.

We disagree with the majority's holding that the "legislature has carefully considered under what circumstances it is willing to allow reliance on treatment through prayer." 948.03(6) is purely verbatim what the Christian Science church lobbyist gave to the legislators. It was intended to be a privilege for Christian Scientists and rewards absolutism and fanaticism. For example, the parent must rely only on prayer to have the protection of the religious defense. If the parent combines prayer with herbal remedies, palliative measures, or orange juice or calls 911 at the last minute, he loses the religious defense.

Furthermore the state wrote in its reply brief to the Wisconsin Supreme Court, "[The Legislature] was willing to accommodate prayer-treating parents even if their children suffered great bodily harm, but not if their children died."

That still leaves Wisconsin with a statute allowing a huge range of serious harms to children. CHILD has members with serious and permanent disabilities because their Christian Science parents did not get them medical care during childhood. One member had to have her leg amputated because of medical neglect.

Sincerely,

Rita Swan

Rita Swan